

Microbiome definition re-visited: old concepts and new challenges

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Video Byte

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Abstract

Microbiome research has consistently been placed in the spotlight over the past two decades, and has shown tremendous promise in the fields of medicine, environmental science, food production, and agriculture. Life on Earth does not exist without microbes, and we may benefit from learning more about them. Yet, there is no common understanding amongst researchers of what a 'microbiome' actually is. Researchers are now proposing a common definition of 'microbiome' to ensure better, more robust research across different disciplines. The authors build on the historical definition offered by Whipps and colleagues in 1988 using new research insights. Additionally, they highlight the importance of microbiomes as drivers for the health of many eukaryotic hosts, including humans and plants. The proposed amendments to the definition specify the elements of microbiome composition and their interactions. This revised definition was developed with input gathered during a workshop hosted by the EU-funded project MicrobiomeSupport in March 2019, and an online survey including more than 100 experts from around the world.